

DAME



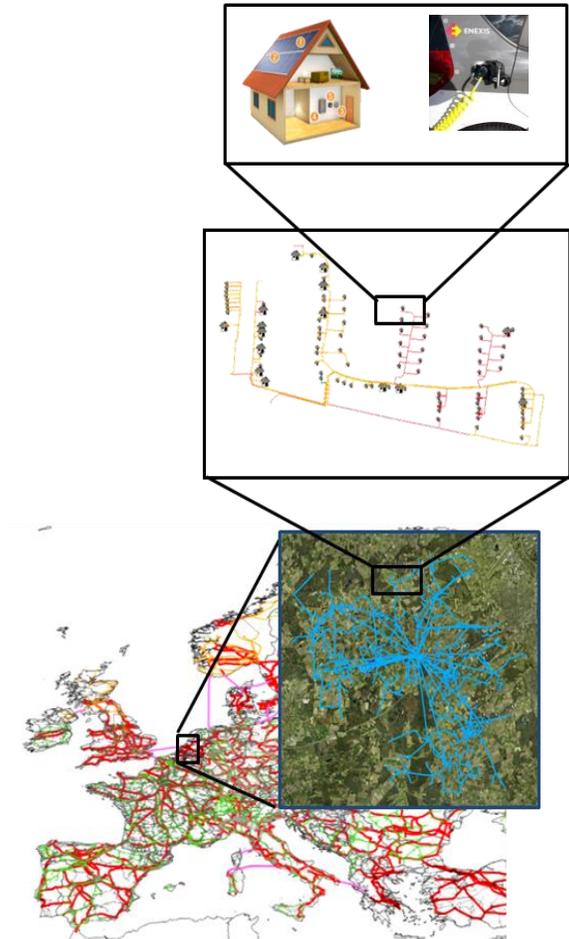
*Development, Validation and Application of an agent based **M**odeling Approach for optimal Integration of **E**lectromobility in Electricity Distribution Grids*

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Electromobility+ Mid-term event, Copenhagen 2014

Motivation and project goal

- E-mobility as a new (politically facilitated) form of future transportation
- Distribution System Operator perspective
 - **Long asset life cycles** and planning phases in today's power grids
 - Tomorrow's challenges need to be considered today
- Electric vehicles as mobile storages and with specific challenges
 - **Temporally and spatially highly fluctuating load**
 - Cause **additional local load peaks** on top of the conventional loads
 - Depending on the **deployment of charging infrastructure**
- Aim of the project: Development of a new grid planning process to integrate future electric vehicle fleets into the electrical grid



Key Questions



- How can **load profiles of electric vehicles** be modeled?
- What is the expected **impact** of electric vehicles **on distribution networks**?
- What is the **effect** of different **charging strategies**?
- How can electromobility be **integrated in today's grid planning process**?

Methodology

Overview

Analysis of current and future operational situations

E-Mobility

- Bottom-up modeling of the driving behavior
- Agent-based modeling of electric vehicles with individual characteristics validated on statistical data
- Implementation of different charging strategies

Conventional loads and generators

- Households
- Industry and agriculture
- Increasing share of distributed generation such as PV systems or heat pumps

Analysis of the impact on the distribution grid

Basis for the development of new grid planning methods

E-Mobility

Generation of load profiles of electric vehicles

■ Agent-based modeling approach

- Individual modeling of each electric vehicle and its technical parameters
- Individual driving behavior and charging preferences
- Parameterized/ validated with extensive statistical data

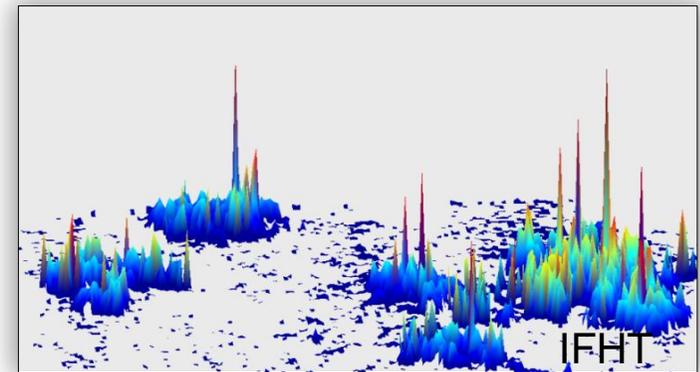
■ Adapted gravity model

- “Attractiveness” of destinations modifies the probability of a trip to their locations

■ Generation of load profiles

- Charging strategy: Maximize the economic benefit of an EV fleet through participation in electricity and balancing markets
- Deployment of charging stations

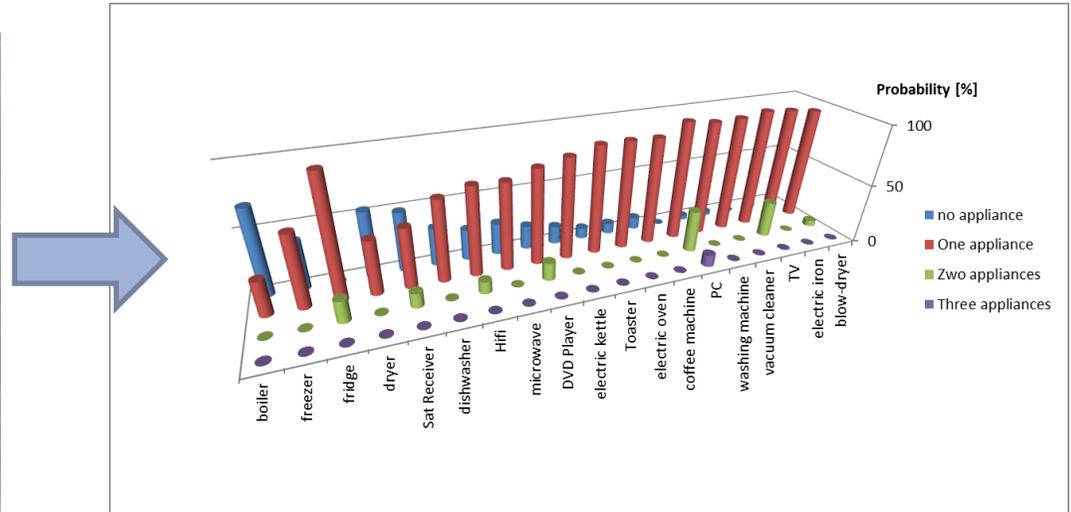
➤ Probabilistic profile for each electric vehicle



No destination  Max. destinations

Conventional loads and generators

Modeling

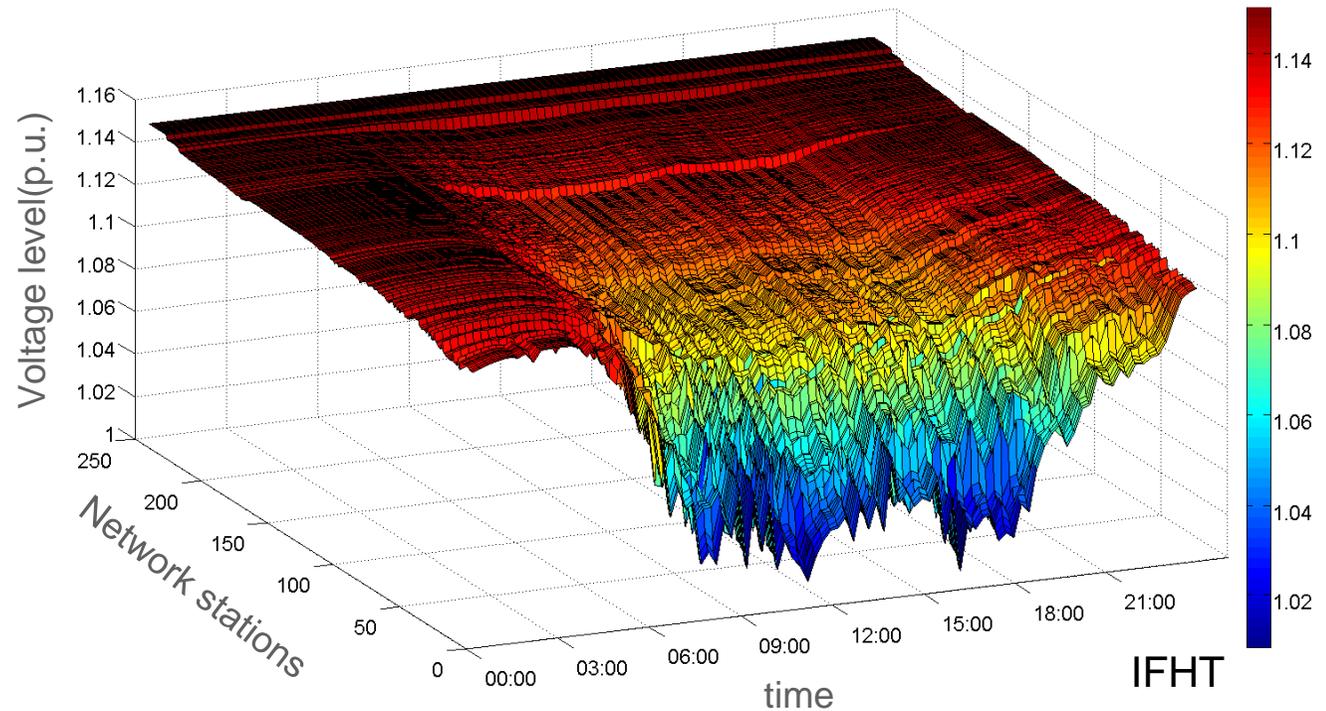


- Statistic modeling of each household to generate a range of different load profiles
 - Considering probability of ownership, usage frequency and duration of a household appliance
- Generation of load profiles with and without distributed energy resources (DER)
- Probabilistic profile for each household and for each DER

Preliminary results

Influence of electric vehicles on distribution networks

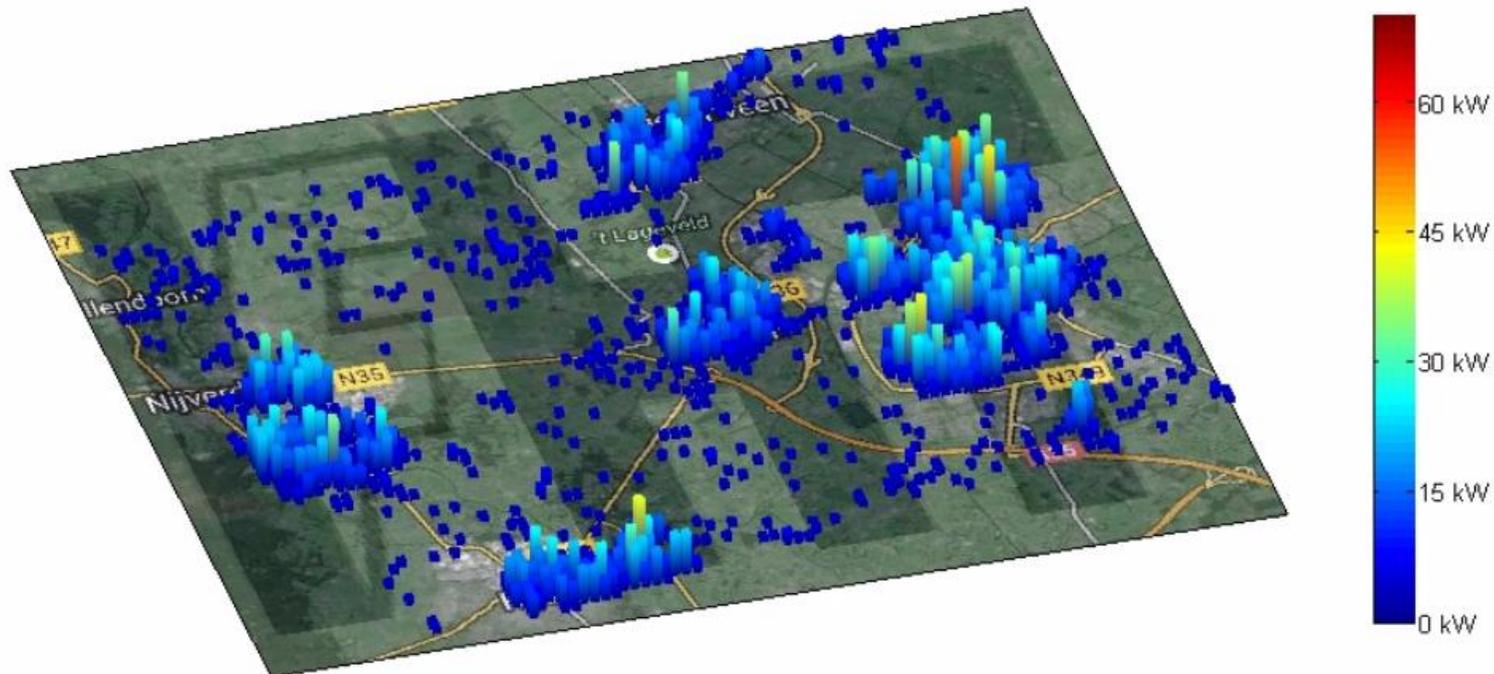
- Example scenario
 - ➔ 50% market penetration of electric vehicles
 - ➔ Charging at home and at selected public charging stations
 - ➔ Charging power between 3.7 and 22 kW
- Worst case of voltage level* by local network stations and time
 - Identification of critical parts of the distribution grid



*local operational voltage without electric vehicle influence is 1,15 pu

Generation of load profiles

Exemplary load distribution of electric vehicles



Time = "15:05"

High peak loads possible, particularly in inner cities with high charging demand and existing public charging infrastructure

Preliminary results

- The impact of electric vehicle charging on the distribution grid can be analyzed with the developed models
- The charging at **public charging stations** can be more critical than charging at home
- **Placement of public charging infrastructure** has a significant impact on the utilization of resources in distribution networks

Next Steps



- **Validate** the models on a significant number of medium voltage grids
- **Reduce the complexity and calculation time** of the models for a better integration into the grid planning processes
- Derive improved methods and operational procedures for distribution **grid planning processes**

Thank you for your attention

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