



Everyday Safety for Electric Vehicles

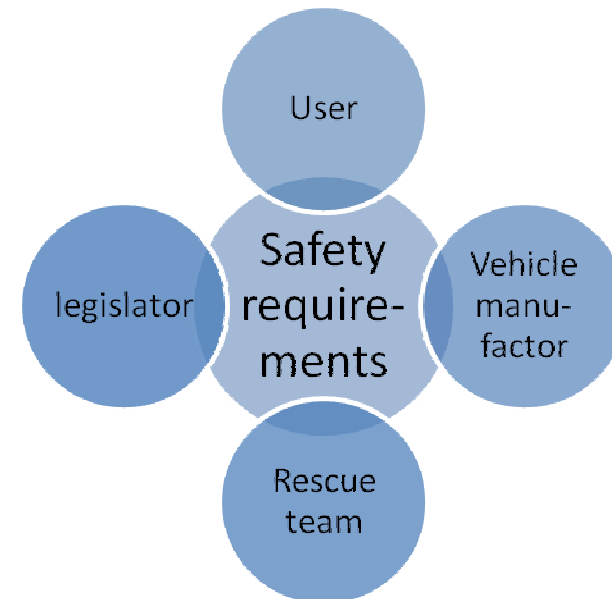
Electromobility+ Launching Seminar
13- 14 September 2012 in Paris, France

Maxim Bierbach
Bundesanstalt für Straßenwesen (BASt)
Federal Highway Research Institute
Germany

Project overview

- Scope: Safety of electric vehicles
- Aim: Recommendations for new safety requirements

- Project timing: 2012/05 – 2014/04
- Budget: EUR 1.8 mill.
- Funding: EUR 1.6 mill.
- Personal month: 159.5



Project partner

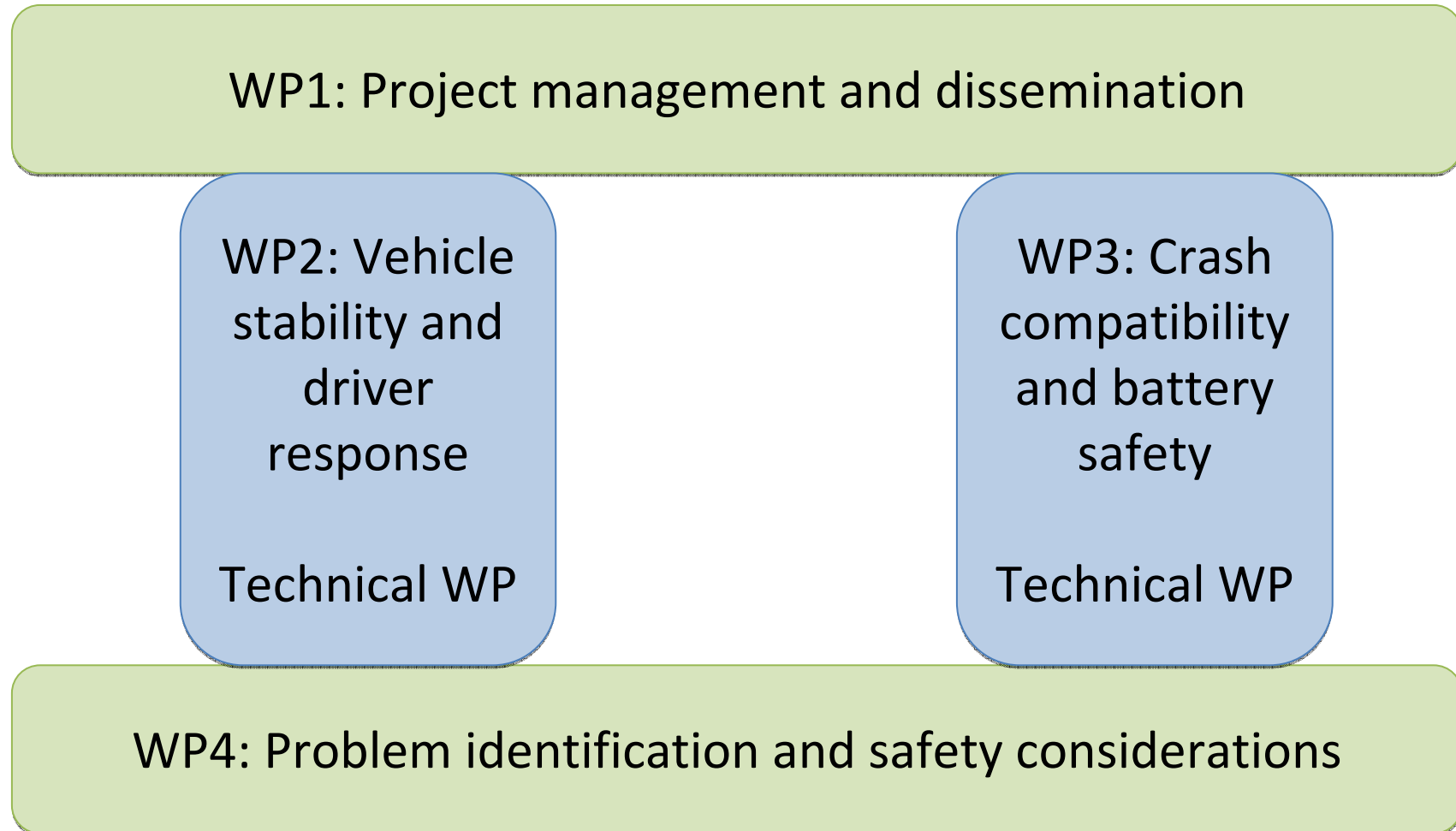
Sweden



Germany



Project structure



Strategic work packages

WP1: Project management and dissemination

- Quality plan & reporting management
- Dissemination program & project communication

WP4: Problem identification and safety considerations

- Safety analysis & user expectation
- Scenario definition
- Recommendations for requirements

WP2: Vehicle stability and driver response

- Investigation: Drivers reaction to a failure mode
- Methods: experiments in driving simulator and on test track
- Two system failures:
 - Motor failure in electric vehicles with electric drives (wheel hub motors)
 - Electric motor/generator failures in the regenerative braking system of electric vehicles



WP2: Vehicle stability and driver response

Field experiments with test vehicle

- Close real setting
- EV with error activation
- Test track



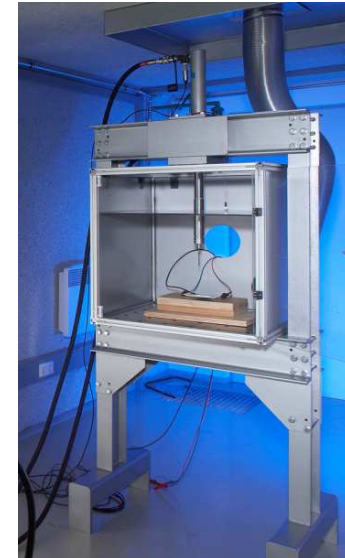
Driving simulator

- Extreme and, in real life, dangerous settings
- High repeatability



WP3: Crash compatibility and battery safety

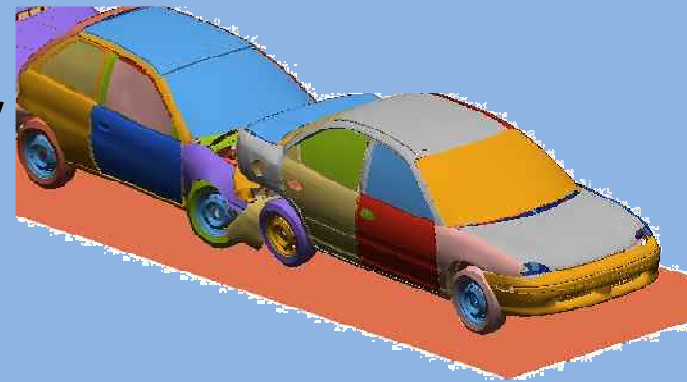
- Crash compatibility between existing vehicle fleet and electric vehicles (2nd generation)
- Analysis of automotive Rechargeable Energy Storage Systems (REESS) and their protective structures under crash loads
- Methods: Crash simulation and experimental tests
- Compatibility criteria and recommendations for new safety standards
- Guidelines for safe-handling of REESS in post-crash scenarios
- Full-scale test



WP3: Crash compatibility and battery safety

Crash simulation

- Full scale car crash compatibility simulations
- Crash analyses of REESS and protective structure



Crash tests

- Component tests
- Full scale car-to-car crash
- Mechanical, dynamic, chemical and electro-chemical issues



Benefit of the project

- Recommendations for new safety actions, in terms of
 - Research
 - Standardization and
 - Legislation if necessary
- Guidelines and support for safety standards for electric vehicles (active safety)
- Concepts for safety requirements (passive safety)
 - safe handling of REESSs for post-crash
 - Compatibility criteria



Everyday Safety for Electric Vehicles

Electromobility+ Launching Seminar
13- 14 September 2012 in Paris, France

Contacts:

Maxim Bierbach (Presentation)

Bundesanstalt für Straßenwesen (BASt)
Federal Highway Research Institute
Germany

bierbach@bast.de

Bruno Augusto (Project coordinator)

Statens väg- och transportforskningsinstitut (VTI)
Swedish National Road and Transport Research Institute
Sweden

bruno.augusto@vti.se